

Comportamento contraventor no e-commerce: Os antecedentes da intenção de retransmitir infoproductos

Offensive behavior in e-commerce: The antecedents of the intention to relay infoproducts

FABIO MARRA KATSUYAMA

UNINOVE – UNIVERSIDADE NOVE DE JULHO

JÚLIO ARAUJO CARNEIRO CUNHA

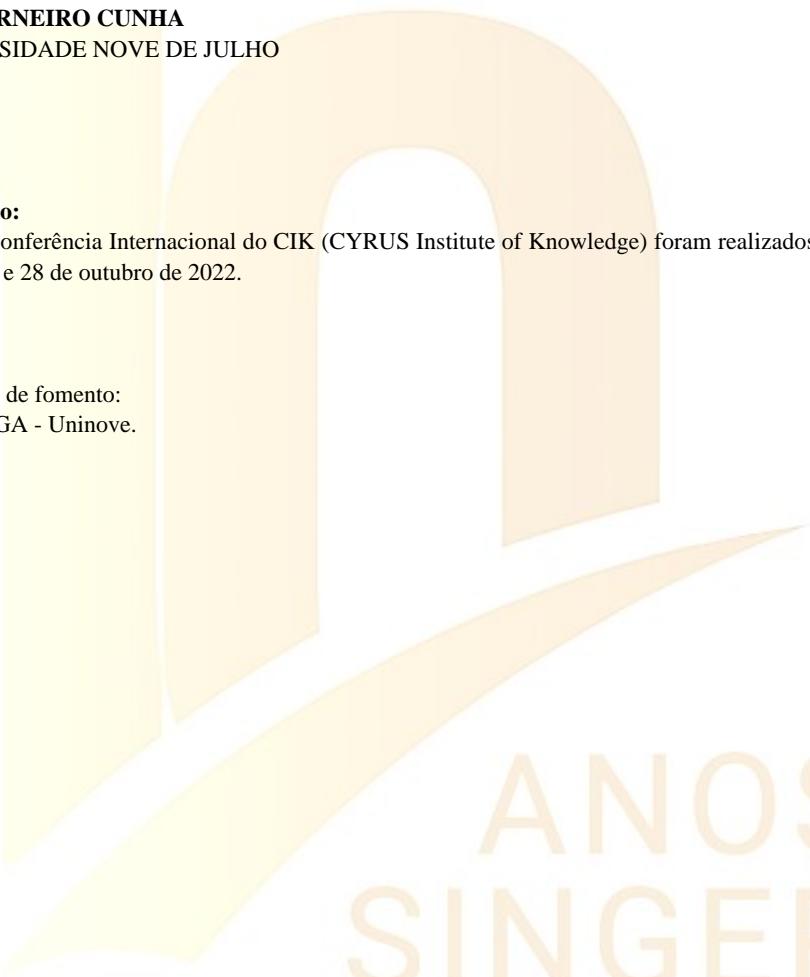
UNINOVE – UNIVERSIDADE NOVE DE JULHO

Nota de esclarecimento:

O X SINGEP e a 10^a Conferência Internacional do CIK (CYRUS Institute of Knowledge) foram realizados de forma remota, nos dias 26, 27 e 28 de outubro de 2022.

Agradecimento à orgão de fomento:

Agradecimentos ao PPGA - Uninove.



**ANOS
SINGEP**

Comportamento contraventor no e-commerce: Os antecedentes da intenção de retransmitir infoprodutos

Resumo

Cada vez mais o consumo digital tem gerado receita nas organizações. Além dos produtos considerados convencionais os infoprodutos (e-books, músicas digitais, cursos, vídeos de tutoriais, streaming e assinaturas para conteúdos) tem sido considerados. Entretanto as novas práticas de consumo apontam para um comportamento contraventor na retransmissão do infoproduto.

Palavras-chave: Infoproduto, Consumo Digital, Intenção de Retransmissão, Comportamento Contraventor



**ANOS
SINGEP**

Offensive behavior in e-commerce: The antecedents of the intention to relay infoproducts

Abstract

Increasingly, digital consumption has generated revenue in organizations. In addition to the products considered conventional, infoproducts (e-books, digital music, courses, tutorial videos, streaming and subscriptions to content) have been considered. However, the new consumption practices point to a contraventional behavior in the retransmission of the infoproduct.

Keywords: Infoprodut, Digital Consumption, Relay Intent, Misbehavior



COMPORTAMENTO CONTRAVENTOR NO E-COMMERCE: OS ANTECEDENTES DA INTENÇÃO DE RETRANSMITIR INFOPRODUTOS

Contextualização:

Cada vez mais o consumo digital tem gerado receita nas organizações. Além dos produtos considerados convencionais os infoprodutos (*e-books*, músicas digitais, cursos, vídeos de tutoriais, streaming e assinaturas para conteúdos) tem sido considerados. Entretanto as novas práticas do consumo digital apontam para um comportamento peculiar e visualizado como contraventor já que tange na retransmissão do infoproduto adquirido para outros usuários ou consumidores que não adquiriram aquele material.

Objetivos:

Este estudo tem como objetivo identificar antecedentes da intenção de retransmitir infoprodutos. Além dele, seus objetivos secundários são: apontar o papel mediador da intenção de compra entre antecedentes e retransmissão do infoproduto e identificar o papel moderador da deseabilidade social na relação entre a intenção de compra e a intenção de compartilhamento do infoproduto.

Fundamentação Teórica:

A intenção de compra é a probabilidade de um indivíduo adquirir um produto com base em suas motivações ou estímulos (Napawut et al., 2022). A troca social ou retransmissão aponta a reciprocidade como conceito na ajuda colaborativa entre indivíduos (Shang et al., 2008). Já a ética do consumidor trás o princípio moral do comportamento dada por atitudes dos indivíduos ou grupos que compram, usam e possuem um determinado produto ou serviço (Arli & Pekerti, 2017).

Metodologia:

Este estudo está sendo realizado através de Pesquisa Descritiva Quantitativa sob modelagem de Equação Estrutural – SEM, explicando as relações das múltiplas variáveis (Sarstedt et al., 2020). A coleta de dados será realizada através de survey, de forma estruturada com conteúdo disfarçado. As respostas serão dadas por escala de tipo Likert de cinco pontos quando indicadas o grau de concordância ou discordância do assunto tratado (Samara & Barros, 2007).

Resultados e Análises:

Este estudo ainda está na fase da captação dos resultados mas já se nota através dos multigrupos verificados, on-line e off-line, que há ligeira crescente na intenção da retransmissão dos infoprodutos quando no ambiente on-line, confirmado a literatura quando aponta um maior estímulo quando indivíduo que não podem ser identificados são mais propensos as ações contraventoras na internet (Wang & McClung, 2011).

Considerações Finais:

Ainda há muito a ser verificado por este estudo e a ser confirmado. Além do comportamento contraventor moderado pela deseabilidade social ainda é estudado a moderação através da religiosidade do indivíduo. Este estudo verifica a retransmissão do



infoproduto: arquivo PDF, aquele considerado livro ou item de estudo. Deixa como sugestão para futuros estudos o aprofundamento na retransmissão de infoprodutos, tais como: streamings ou cursos digitais (acesso com a mesma conta por múltiplos usuários).

Referências:

- Allport, G. W., & Ross, J. M. (1967). Personal religious orientation and prejudice. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 5(4), 432–443. <https://doi.org/10.1037/h0021212>
- Altschuller, S., & Benbunan-Fich, R. (2009). Is music downloading the new prohibition? What students reveal through an ethical dilemma. *Ethics and Information Technology*, 11(1), 49–56. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10676-008-9179-1>
- Antón, C., Camarero, C., & Rodriguez, J. (2013). Usefulness, Enjoyment, and Self-Image Congruence: The Adoption of e-Book Readers. *Psychology & Marketing*, 30(4), 371–384. <https://doi.org/10.1002/mar.20612>
- Aren, S., Güzel, M., Kabadayı, E., & Alpkın, L. (2013). Factors Affecting Repurchase Intention to Shop at the Same Website. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 99, 536–544. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2013.10.523>
- Arli, D., & Pekerti, A. (2017). Who is more ethical? Cross-cultural comparison of consumer ethics between religious and non-religious consumers. *Journal of Consumer Behaviour*, 16(1), 82–98. <https://doi.org/10.1002/cb.1607>
- Ausmees, L., Kandler, C., Realo, A., Allik, J., Borkenau, P., Hřebíčková, M., & Möttus, R. (2022). Age differences in personality traits and social desirability: A multi-rater multi-sample study. *Journal of Research in Personality*, 99(August), 104245. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jrp.2022.104245>
- Ball, L., & Mankiw, N. G. (1995). Relative price changes as aggregate supply shock. *The Quarterly Journal of Economics, September*. https://www.nber.org/system/files/working_papers/w4168/w4168.pdf
- Baudrillard, J. (1995). *A sociedade de consumo*. Edições 70. https://edisciplinas.usp.br/pluginfile.php/613769/mod_resource/content/1/BAUDRILLA_RD_1995_A_sociedade_de_consumo.pdf
- Bilgihan, A., Kandampully, J., & Zhang, T. (Christina). (2016). Towards a unified customer experience in online shopping environments: Antecedents and outcomes. *International Journal of Quality and Service Sciences*, 8(1), 102–119. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IJQSS-07-2015-0054>
- Bohn, S. R. (2004). Evangélicos no Brasil: perfil socioeconômico, afinidades ideológicas e determinantes do comportamento eleitoral. *Opinião Pública*, 10(2), 288–338.



<https://doi.org/10.1590/s0104-62762004000200006>

Borja, K., Dieringer, S., & Daw, J. (2015). The effect of music streaming services on music piracy among college students. *Computers in Human Behavior*, 45, 69–76.

<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.chb.2014.11.088>

Bratanova, B., Vauclair, C. M., Kervyn, N., Schumann, S., Wood, R., & Klein, O. (2015). Savouring morality. Moral satisfaction renders food of ethical origin subjectively tastier. *Appetite*, 91, 137–149. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.appet.2015.04.006>

Bregman, R., Peng, D. X., & Chin, W. (2015). The effect of controversial global sourcing practices on the ethical judgments and intentions of U.S. consumers. *Journal of Operations Management*, 36, 229–243. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jom.2015.01.001>

Brito, F. D. (2015). *Governança no Esporte: A Efetividade de Iniciativas de Combate à Corrupção pela Ótica de Atletas e Técnicos de Atletismo*. Universidade Nove de Julho.

Canclini, N. G. (2008). *Consumidores e cidadãos conflitos multiculturais da globalização* (7 Ed.). UFRJ.

Chen, Y. C., Shang, R. A., & Lin, A. K. (2008). The intention to download music files in a P2P environment: Consumption value, fashion, and ethical decision perspectives. *Electronic Commerce Research and Applications*, 7(4), 411–422.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.elerap.2008.02.001>

Chung, J., & Monroe, G. S. (2003). Bias Desirability Exploring. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 44(4), 291–302.

Cushman, F. (2008). Crime and punishment: Distinguishing the roles of causal and intentional analyses in moral judgment. *Cognition*, 108(2), 353–380.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cognition.2008.03.006>

Davidov, E., Schmidt, P., & Schwartz, S. H. (2008). Bringing values back in: The adequacy of the European social survey to measure values in 20 countries. *Public Opinion Quarterly*, 72(3), 420–445. <https://doi.org/10.1093/poq/nfn035>

Decety, J., & Yoder, K. J. (2016). Empathy and motivation for justice: Cognitive empathy and concern, but not emotional empathy, predict sensitivity to injustice for others. *Social Neuroscience*, 11(1), 1–14. <https://doi.org/10.1080/17470919.2015.1029593>

Dilmperi, A., King, T., & Dennis, C. (2011). Pirates of the web: The curse of illegal downloading. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 18(2), 132–140.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2010.12.004>

Domina, T., Lee, S. E., & MacGillivray, M. (2012). Understanding factors affecting consumer



- intention to shop in a virtual world. *Journal of Retailing and Consumer Services*, 19(6), 613–620. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jretconser.2012.08.001>
- Drotsky, A., Van Rensburg, D. B. J., & De Jager, J. W. (2009). Income as a determinant of the acquisition of cellular products and services by tertiary students. *International Journal of Business Excellence*, 2(3–4), 360–373.
<https://doi.org/10.1504/IJBEX.2009.024453>
- Eisend, M. (2019). Morality Effects and Consumer Responses to Counterfeit and Pirated Products: A Meta-analysis. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 154(2), 301–323.
<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-016-3406-1>
- Eriksson, K., & Nilsson, D. (2007). Determinants of the continued use of self-service technology: The case of Internet banking. *Technovation*, 27(4), 159–167.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.technovation.2006.11.001>
- Furnham, A. (1986). Response bias, social desirability and dissimulation. *Personality and Individual Differences*, 7(3), 385–400. [https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869\(86\)90014-0](https://doi.org/10.1016/0191-8869(86)90014-0)
- Gouveia, V. V, Federal, U., Guerra, V. M., Federal, U., Farias, D. M., Federal, U., Santos, W. S., Federal, U., Costa, M., Federal, U., & Psicologia, N. (2009). Escala de Desejabilidade Social de Marlowe-Crowne: Evidências de Sua Validade Fatorial e Consistência Interna. *Avaliação Psicológica*, 8(1), 87–98.
- Guerra, L. (2019). As Influências da Lógica Mercadológica sobre as Recentes Transformações na Igreja Católica. *Razão e Fé*, 6(1 e 2), 105–128.
- Güvenç, I., Kozat, U. C., Jeong, M. R., Watanabe, F., & Chong, C. C. (2008). Reliable multicast and broadcast services in relay-based emergency communications. *IEEE Wireless Communications*, 15(3), 40–47. <https://doi.org/10.1109/MWC.2008.4547521>
- Heijden, H. Van Der, Verhagen, T., & Creemers, M. (2003). Understanding online purchase intentions: Contributions from technology and trust perspectives. *European Journal of Information Systems*, 12(1), 41–48. <https://doi.org/10.1057/palgrave.ejis.3000445>
- Hong, I. B. (2015). Understanding the consumer's online merchant selection process: The roles of product involvement, perceived risk, and trust expectation. *International Journal of Information Management*, 35(3), 322–336.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.ijinfomgt.2015.01.003>
- ILO, I. L. O. (2003). *Seventeenth International Conference of Labour Statisticians (ICLS) 80 years of ILO statistical standard setting*.
<http://www.ilo.org/public/english/bureau/dgo/speeches/index.htm>



- Jackson, J. C., & Gray, K. (2019). When a Good God Makes Bad People: Testing a Theory of Religion and Immorality. *Journal of Personality and Social Psychology*, 117(6), 1203–1230. <https://doi.org/10.1037/pspp0000206>
- Jadil, Y., Rana, N. P., & Dwivedi, Y. K. (2022). Understanding the drivers of online trust and intention to buy on a website: An emerging market perspective. *International Journal of Information Management Data Insights*, 2(1), 100065. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.jjimei.2022.100065>
- King, B. M. (2022). The Influence of Social Desirability on Sexual Behavior Surveys: A Review. *Archives of Sexual Behavior*, 51(3), 1495–1501. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s10508-021-02197-0>
- Krumpal, I. (2013). Determinants of social desirability bias in sensitive surveys: A literature review. *Quality and Quantity*, 47(4), 2025–2047. <https://doi.org/10.1007/s11135-011-9640-9>
- Kusumawati, R. D., Oswari, T., Utomo, R. B., & Kumar, V. (2014). The influence of 7P's of marketing mix on buying intention of music product in Indonesia. *Procedia Engineering*, 97, 1765–1771. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.proeng.2014.12.328>
- Kwong, K. K., Yau, O. H. M., Lee, J. S. Y., Sin, L. Y. M., & Tse, A. C. B. (2003). The Effects of Attitudinal and Demographic Factors on Intention to Buy Pirated CDs: The Case of Chinese Consumers. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 47(3), 223–235. <https://doi.org/10.1023/A:1026269003472>
- Lanz, L., Thielmann, I., & Gerpott, F. (2021). Are social desirability scales desirable? A meta-analytic test of the validity of social desirability scales in the context of prosocial behavior. *Journal of Personality*, 90(2), 203–221.
- LaRose, R., & Kim, J. (2007). Share, steal, or buy? A social cognitive perspective of music downloading. *Cyberpsychology and Behavior*, 10(2), 267–277. <https://doi.org/10.1089/cpb.2006.9959>
- Lavena, C. F. (2013). What Determines Permissiveness Toward Corruption?: A Study of Attitudes in Latin America. *Public Integrity*, 15(4), 345–366. <https://doi.org/10.2753/PIN1099-9922150402>
- Li, G., & Shi, X. (2012). The determinants of consumers' purchase intention to online group-buying. *Advanced Materials Research*, 459, 372–376. <https://doi.org/10.4028/www.scientific.net/AMR.459.372>
- Lin, C., & Lekhawipat, W. (2014). Factors affecting online repurchase intention. *Industrial*



Management and Data Systems, 114(4), 597–611. <https://doi.org/10.1108/IMDS-10-2013-0432>

Mariano, R. (2008, November). Uso e limites da teoria da escolha racional da religião. *Tempo Social*, 41–66.

Mudjahidin, Fatika, H. L., Aristio, A. P., & Junaedi, L. (2021). Intention to use buy online-pickup in store of coffee shop. *Procedia Computer Science*, 197(2021), 591–598. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.procs.2021.12.177>

Mukhtar, A., Butt, M. M., Mukhtar, A., & Butt, M. M. (2012). *religiosity Intention to choose Halal products : the role of religiosity*. <https://doi.org/10.1108/17590831211232519>

Murtinho, M. N., & Urdan, A. T. (2018). Ética do Consumidor e Religiosidade: Reflexões e uma Revisão da Literatura. *Anais Do VII Singep*, 15.

<http://www.singep.org.br/7singep/resultado/99.pdf>

Napawut, W., Siripipatthanakul, S., & ... (2022). The Mediating Effect of E-WOM on the Relationship Between Digital Marketing Activities and Intention to Buy Via Shopee. ... *Journal of Behavioral* ..., 2(18), 1–13.

https://papers.ssrn.com/sol3/papers.cfm?abstract_id=4047441%0Ahttps://www.academia.edu/download/81737225/IJBA_2_2_No._18_1_13.pdf

Newaz, F. T., Fam, K. S., & Sharma, R. R. (2016). Muslim religiosity and purchase intention of different categories of Islamic financial products. *Journal of Financial Services Marketing*, 21(2), 141–152. <https://doi.org/10.1057/fsm.2016.7>

Nieuważny, J., Nowakowski, K., Ptaszyński, M., Masui, F., Rzepka, R., & Araki, K. (2021). Does change in ethical education influence core moral values? Towards history- and culture-aware morality model with application in automatic moral reasoning. *Cognitive Systems Research*, 66, 89–99. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.cogsys.2020.10.011>

Nogueira, M. O. (2018). Infinitos tons de cinza : entre o formal e o informal, o Brasil se faz no semiformal. *Mercado de Trabalho - Conjuntura e Análise*, 64, 87–97. <http://repositorio.ipea.gov.br/handle/11058/8378>

Odou, P., & Bonnin, G. (2014). Consumers' neutralization strategies to counter normative pressure: The case of illegal downloading. *Recherche et Applications En Marketing*, 29(1), 103–121. <https://doi.org/10.1177/2051570714524878>

Park, N., Oh, H. S., & Kang, N. (2016). Idiocentrism versus allocentrism and ethical evaluations on illegal downloading intention between the united states and South Korea. *Journal of Global Information Technology Management*, 19(4), 250–266.



<https://doi.org/10.1080/1097198X.2016.1246933>

Patriota, K. R. M. P. (2014). Nação dos 318 : a religião do consumo na Igreja Universal do Reino de Deus. *Comunicação Mídia e Consumo*, 11(30), 125–142.

<http://revistacmc.espm.br/index.php/revistacmc/article/view/471>

Peña-García, N., Gil-Saura, I., Rodríguez-Orejuela, A., & Siqueira-Junior, J. R. (2020).

Purchase intention and purchase behavior online: A cross-cultural approach. *Heliyon*, 6(6). <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.heliyon.2020.e04284>

Peterson, D. (2014). Is praying for the morally impermissible morally permissible?

International Journal of Philosophy and Theology, 75(3), 254–264.

<https://doi.org/10.1080/21692327.2014.967795>

Phau, I., & Liang, J. (2012). Downloading digital video games: Predictors, moderators and consequences. *Marketing Intelligence and Planning*, 30(7), 740–756.

<https://doi.org/10.1108/02634501211273832>

Plowman, S., & Goode, S. (2009). Factors affecting the intention to download music: Quality perceptions and downloading intensity. *Journal of Computer Information Systems*, 49(4), 84–97.

Robertson, K., McNeill, L., Green, J., & Roberts, C. (2012). Illegal Downloading, Ethical Concern, and Illegal Behavior. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 108(2), 215–227.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-011-1079-3>

Samara, B. S., & Barros, J. C. (2007). *Pesquisa de Marketing Conceitos e Metodologias* (4 Edition). Pearson.

Sang, Y., Lee, J. K., Kim, Y., & Woo, H. J. (2015). Understanding the intentions behind illegal downloading: A comparative study of American and Korean college students. *Telematics and Informatics*, 32(2), 333–343. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.tele.2014.09.007>

Sarstedt, M., Hair, J. F., Nitzl, C., Ringle, C. M., & Howard, M. C. (2020). Beyond a tandem analysis of SEM and PROCESS: Use of PLS-SEM for mediation analyses! *International Journal of Market Research*, 62(3), 288–299.

<https://doi.org/10.1177/1470785320915686>

Shang, R. A., Chen, Y. C., & Chen, P. C. (2008). Ethical Decisions about Sharing Music Files in the P2P Environment. *Journal of Business Ethics*, 80(2), 349–365.

<https://doi.org/10.1007/s10551-007-9424-2>

Sin, S. S., Nor, K. M., & Al-Agaga, A. M. (2012). Factors Affecting Malaysian young consumers' online purchase intention in social media websites. *Procedia - Social and*



- Behavioral Sciences*, 40, 326–333. <https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2012.03.195>
- Trimble, D. E. (1997). The religious orientation scale: Review and meta-analysis of social desirability effects. *Educational and Psychological Measurement*, 57(6), 970–986.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/0013164497057006007>
- Tsai, M. T., Cheng, N. C., & Chen, K. S. (2011). Understanding online group buying intention: The roles of sense of virtual community and technology acceptance factors. *Total Quality Management and Business Excellence*, 22(10), 1091–1104.
<https://doi.org/10.1080/14783363.2011.614870>
- Uhlmann, E. L., Pizarro, D. A., & Diermeier, D. (2015). A Person-Centered Approach to Moral Judgment. *Perspectives on Psychological Science*, 10(1), 72–81.
<https://doi.org/10.1177/1745691614556679>
- Vatunyou, M., Nurittamont, W., & Sawatmuang, P. (2022). *Antecedents of Online Consumers' Intention to Buy in Bangkok, Thailand*. 1(8), 1–12.
- Wang, X., & McClung, S. R. (2011). Toward a detailed understanding of illegal digital downloading intentions: An extended theory of planned behavior approach. *New Media and Society*, 13(4), 663–677. <https://doi.org/10.1177/1461444810378225>
- Weber, M. (2001). *A ética protestante e o espírito do capitalismo* (6a reimpressão). Martin Claret.
- Williams, P., Nicholas, D., & Rowlands, I. (2010). The attitudes and behaviours of illegal downloaders. *Aslib Proceedings: New Information Perspectives*, 62(3), 283–301.
<https://doi.org/10.1108/00012531011046916>
- Yunus Ali, M., Ahmed, P. K., & Singh, S. N. (2018). Muslim Consumers' Halal Product Choice Behaviour: An Eye-Tracking Investigation on Visual Choice Process. *Developments in Marketing Science: Proceedings of the Academy of Marketing Science*, 137–152. https://doi.org/10.1007/978-3-319-68750-6_43
- Yunus, N. S. N. M., Rashid, W. E. W., Ariffin, N. M., & Rashid, N. M. (2014). Muslim's Purchase Intention towards Non-Muslim's Halal Packaged Food Manufacturer. *Procedia - Social and Behavioral Sciences*, 130, 145–154.
<https://doi.org/10.1016/j.sbspro.2014.04.018>

Palavras-chave:

Comportamento Contraventor, Infoproduto, Consumo Digital, Intenção de Retransmissão.